

# *BMP* Trials Summary Fall and Spring.

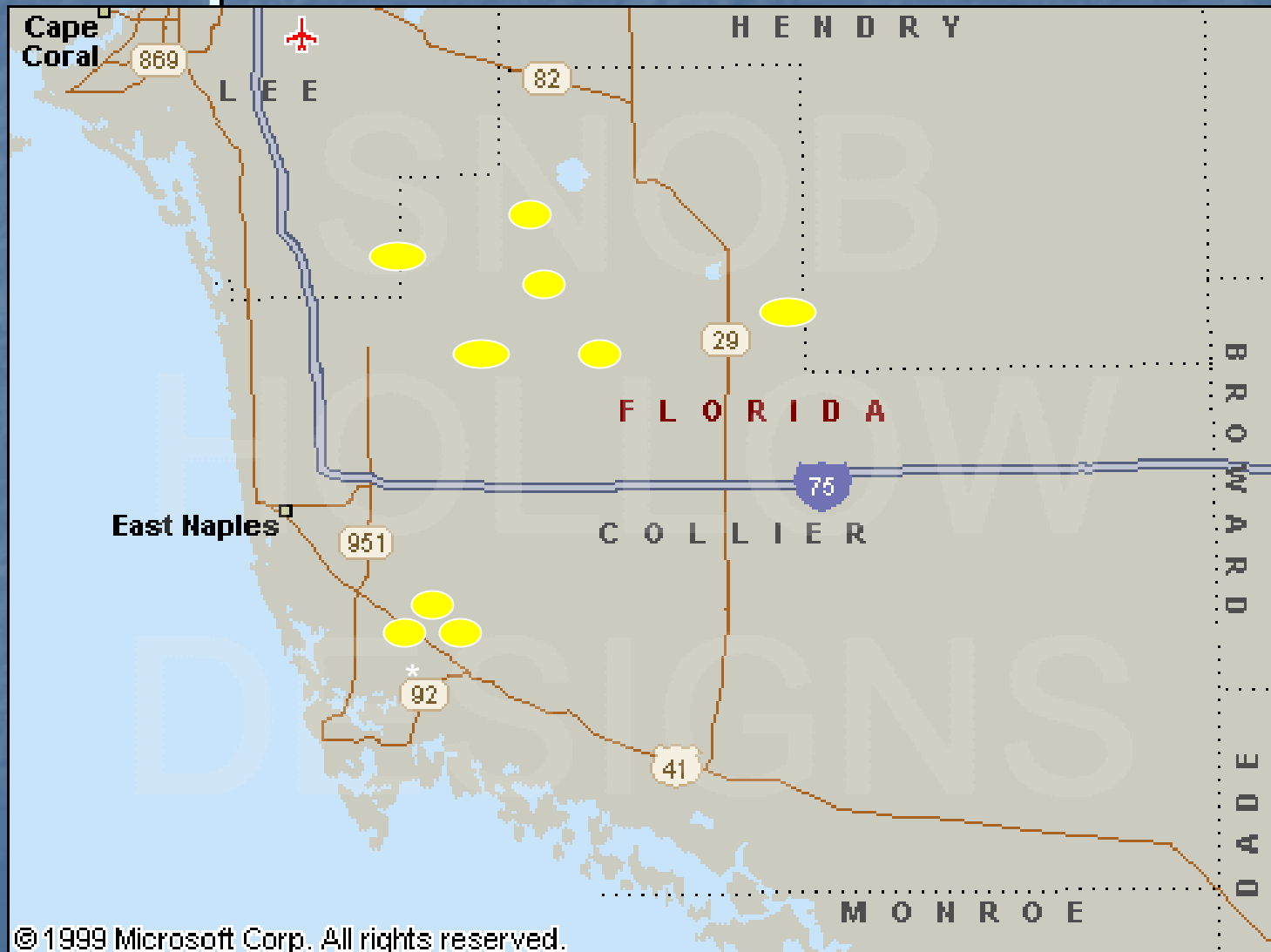


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and Tom Obreza.

# Objectives

- Establish partnerships with selected southwest Florida vegetable growers to evaluate the effects of N nutrient applications under commercial growing conditions;
- Evaluate the effect of selected N application rates on plant growth, disease incidences, and production;
- Determine the optimal N rate for tomato production and evaluate the cost effectiveness of selected N application rates;
- Propose, if needed, a change in N recommendation to PNOG
- Develop an Extension plan to demonstrate the updated N recommended rate and facilitate the adoption of nutrient BMPs by the industry.

# Experiment Locations



# Nitrogen Rates

<b>Farm</b>	<b>Season</b>	<b>Irrigation Type</b>	<b>N (lb/acre)</b>	<b>Plot size (acre)</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Seep</b>	<b>200, 240, 260, 260&amp; biosolids</b>	<b>0.33</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Seep</b>	<b>195 and 255</b>	<b>0.83</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Seep</b>	<b>195 and 255</b>	<b>0.83</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Seep</b>	<b>195 and 255</b>	<b>0.83</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Seep</b>	<b>200 and 300</b>	<b>0.83</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Drip</b>	<b>250 and 418</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Drip</b>	<b>200 and 300</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Fall</b>	<b>Drip</b>	<b>200 and 300</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>Drip</b>	<b>200 and 300</b>	<b>52</b>

# Seep Experiments







6 plots per treatment  
10 plants per plot  
3 harvests

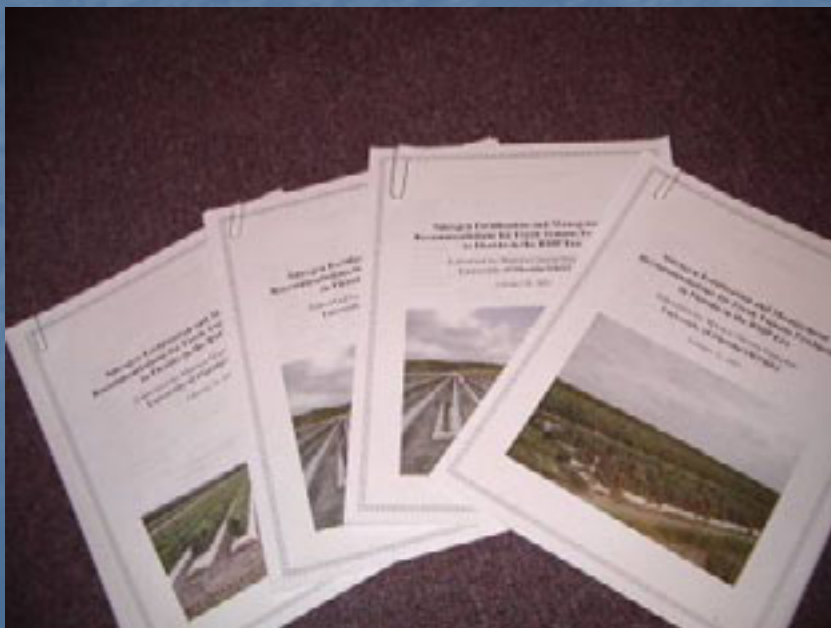








Weekly report to growers  
and IFAS



Final report to growers  
and final data set to IFAS

# Fall Experiments

**Farm #1**  
**Seep Irrigation**

200 lb/N



**Farm #2**  
**Seep Irrigation**



**Farm #3**  
**Seep Irrigation**



**Farm #4**  
**Drip Irrigation**



# Field History/Fall 2004

<b>Farm acreage</b>	1,300
<b>N Rates (lb/acre)</b>	200 to 260 plus BS
<b>IFAS rate (top mix)</b>	1200 lb/a (15-0-26)
<b>Irrigation</b>	Seepage
<b>Plot size</b>	0.33 acre
<b>Planting Date</b>	28-Sep-04
<b>Cell Size</b>	242
<b>Fumigation</b>	Methyl Bromide
<b>Linear ft per acre</b>	7,260
<b>Plant population</b>	4,840
<b>Bed Heigth</b>	8 in
<b>Plant Spacing</b>	18 in
<b>Row run</b>	North - South
<b>Monitoring Wells</b>	4
<b>Harvest Date</b>	
	<b>1st</b> 27-Dec-04
	<b>2nd</b> 19-Jan-05
	<b>3rd</b> 8-Feb-05

<b>Farm acreage</b>	3,600
<b>N Rates (lb/acre)</b>	200 & 255
<b>IFAS rate (top mix)</b>	1500 lb/a (11-0-26)
<b>Irrigation</b>	Seepage
<b>Plot size</b>	0.83 acres
<b>Planting Date</b>	10/5/2004
<b>Cell Size</b>	200
<b>Fumigation</b>	M.B 150/acre (98:2)
<b>Linear ft per acre</b>	7,260
<b>Plan population</b>	4,271
<b>Bed Heigth</b>	8 in
<b>Plant Spacing</b>	20 in
<b>Row run</b>	North to South
<b>Monitoring Wells</b>	2
<b>Harvest Date</b>	
	<b>1st</b> 10-Jan-05
	<b>2nd</b> 28-Jan-05
	<b>3rd</b> 10-Feb-05

<b>Farm acreage</b>	2,500
<b>N Rates (lb/acre)</b>	200 & 300
<b>IFAS rate (top mix)</b>	1350 lb/a (14-0-26)
<b>Irrigation</b>	Seepage
<b>Plot size</b>	0.83 acre
<b>Planting Date</b>	10/5/2004
<b>Cell Size</b>	128
<b>Fumigation</b>	M.B 200/Acre (67:33)
<b>Linear ft per acre</b>	7,260
<b>Plant population</b>	3,346
<b>Bed Heigth</b>	8 in
<b>Plant Spacing</b>	26 in
<b>Row run</b>	North to South
<b>Monitoring Wells</b>	2
<b>Harvest Date</b>	
	<b>1st</b> 3-Jan-05
	<b>2nd</b> 18-Jan-05

# Soil Analysis/Fall 2004

<b>Farm #1</b>	<b>Soil Analysis (ppm)</b>
pH	6.6
Phosphorus	>145
Potassium	11
Magnesium	>208
Calcium	>1024

<b>Farm #2</b>	<b>Soil Analysis (ppm)</b>
pH	7.4
Phosphorus	92
Potassium	4
Magnesium	47
Calcium	430

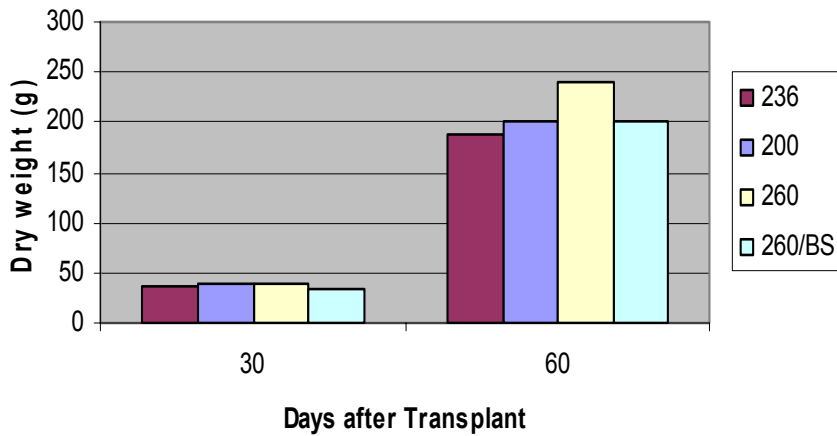
<b>Farm #3</b>	<b>Soil Analysis (ppm)</b>
pH	6.9
Phosphorus	>184
Potassium	22
Magnesium	180
Calcium	>1494

<b>Farm #4</b>	<b>Soil Analysis (ppm)</b>
pH	6.8
Phosphorus	>184
Potassium	16
Magnesium	118
Calcium	>1,868

# Tomato Biomass/Fall 2004

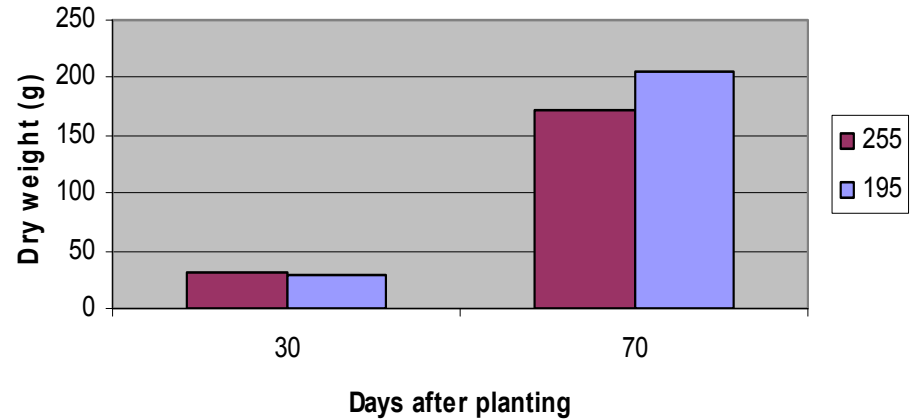
Tomato Biomass

**Farm # 1**



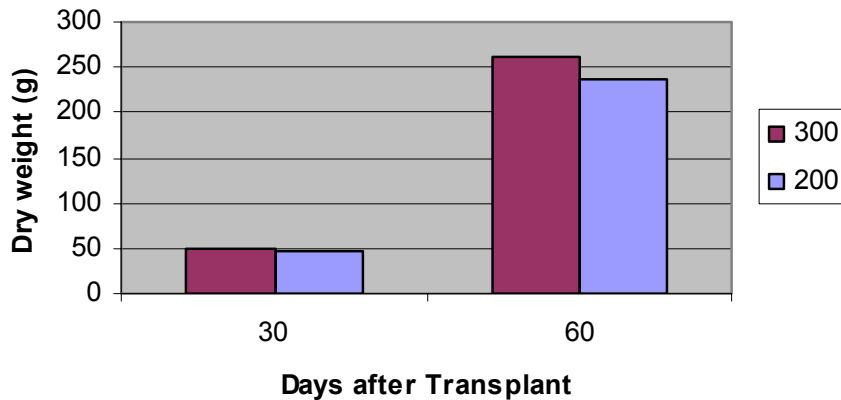
Tomato Biomass

**Farm # 2**



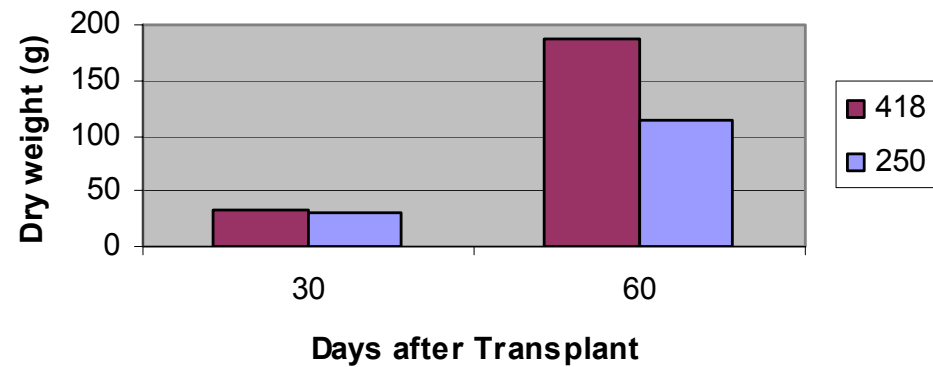
Tomato Biomass

**Farm # 3**



Tomato Biomass

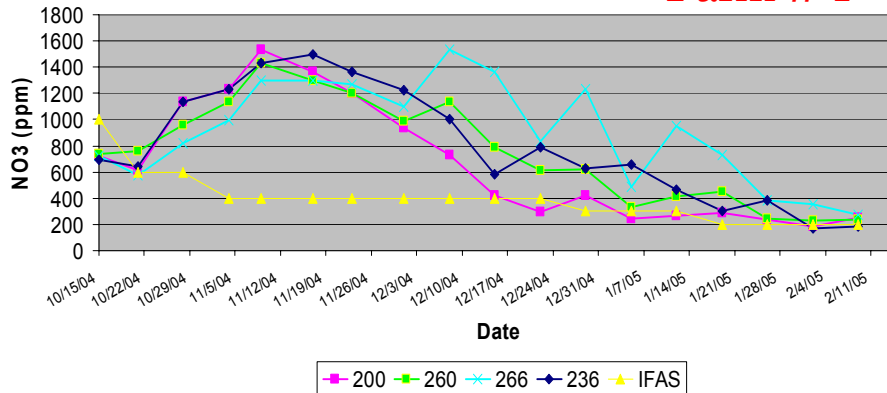
**Drip/Farm # 4**



# Nitrogen Sap/Fall 2004

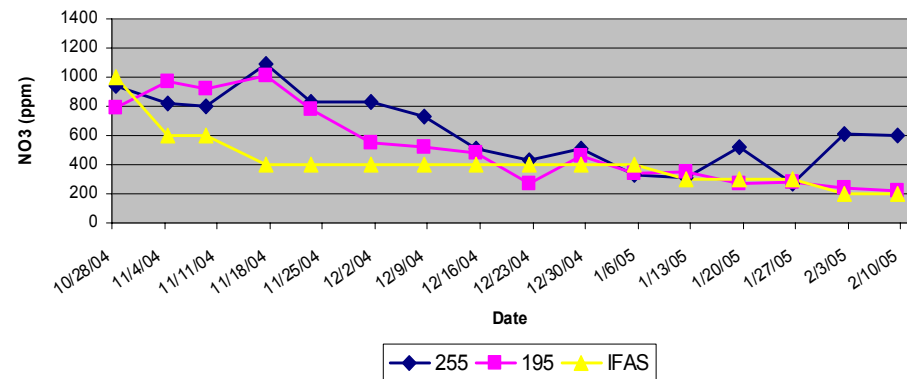
Nitrogen Sap

**Farm # 1**



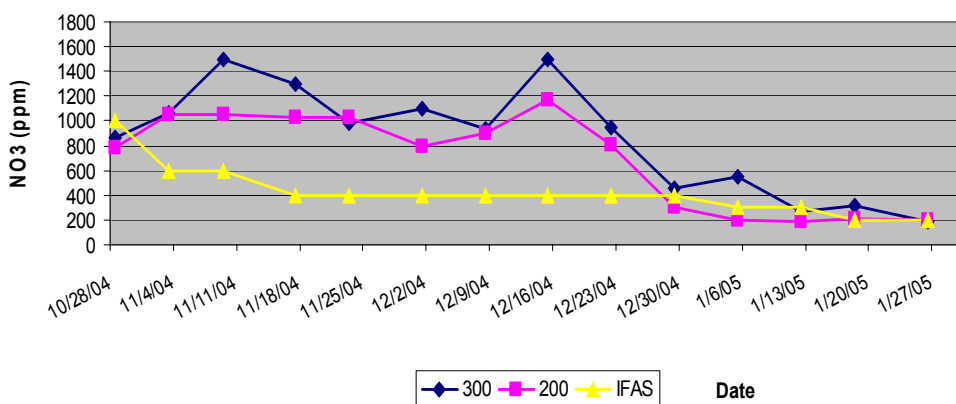
Nitrogen Sap

**Farm #2**



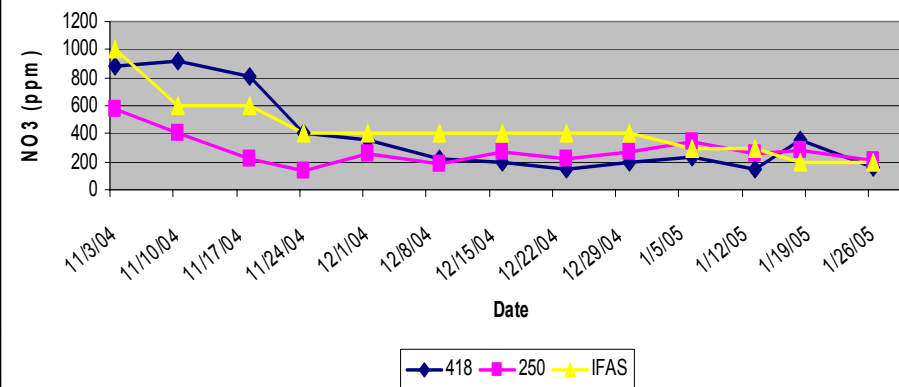
Nitrogen Sap

**Farm # 3**

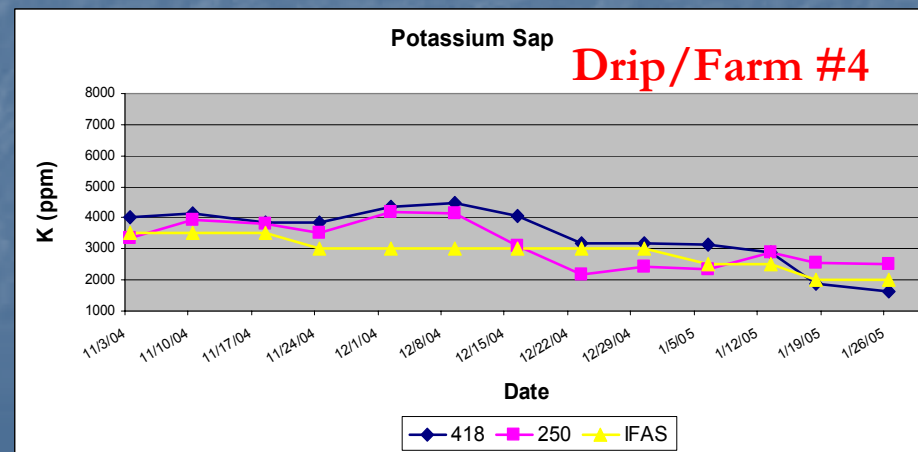
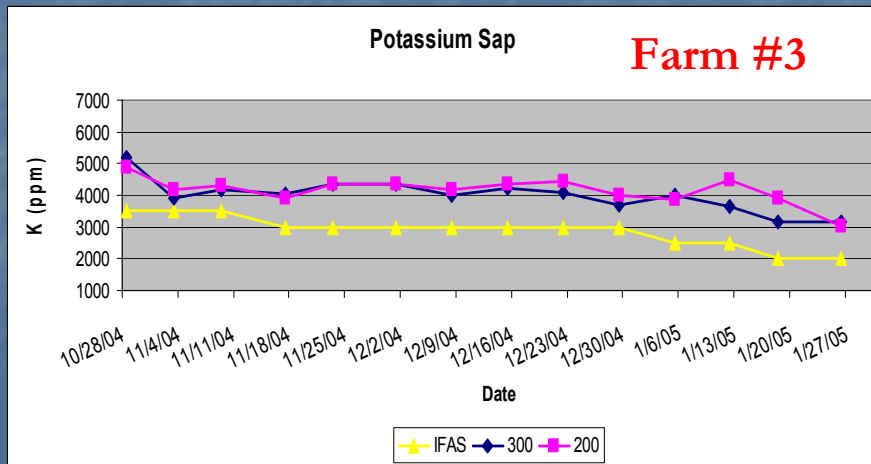
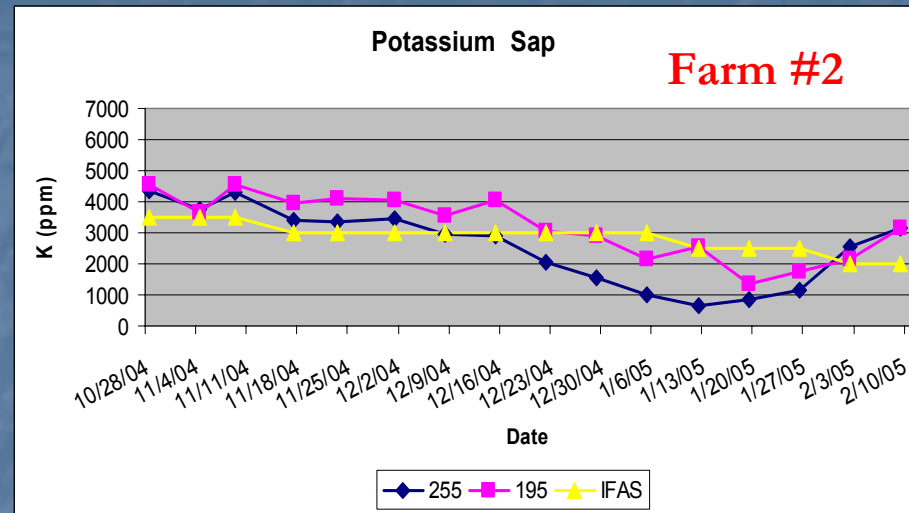
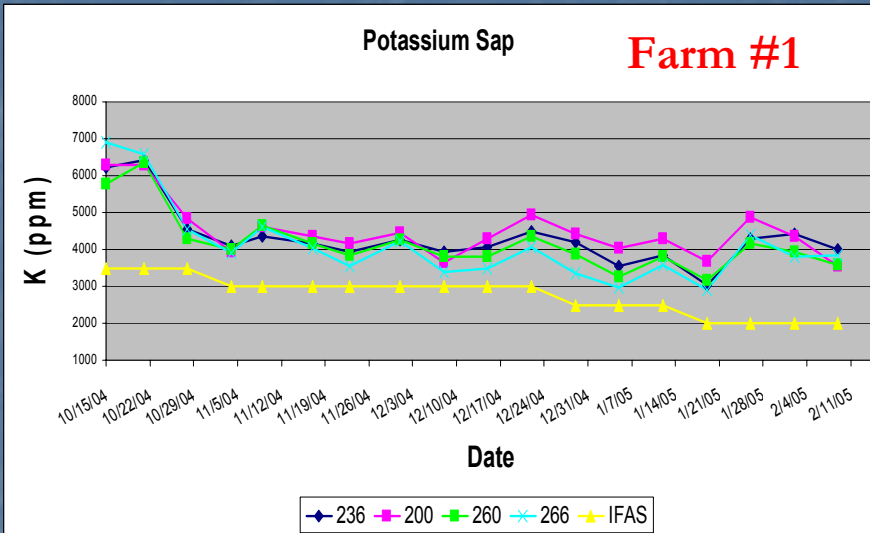


Nitrogen Sap

**Drip/Farm # 4**



# Potassium Sap/Fall 2004

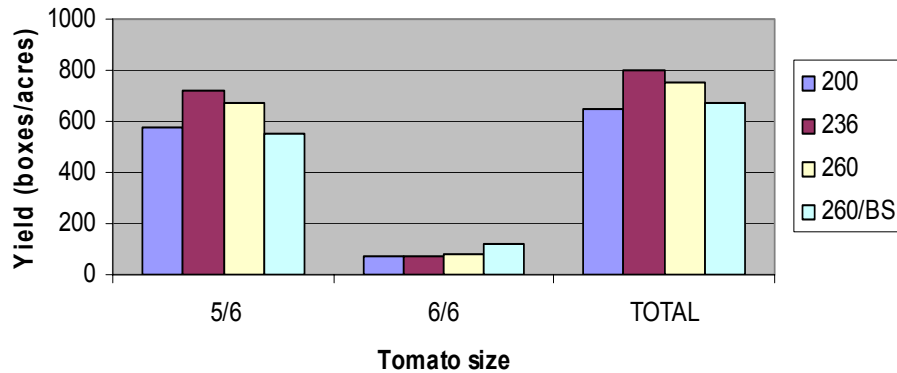




# First Harvest/Fall 2004

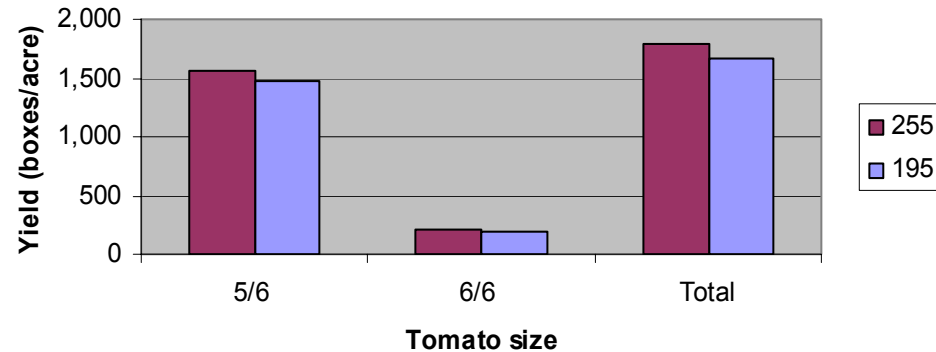
First Harvest (December 27, 2004)

**Farm #1**



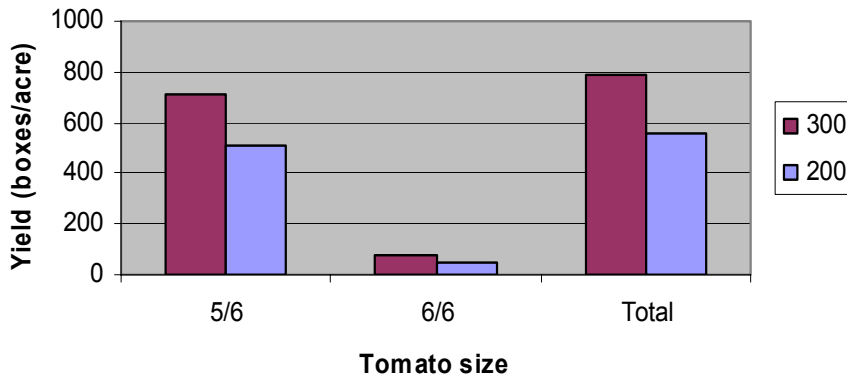
First Harvest (January 10, 2005)

**Farm #2**



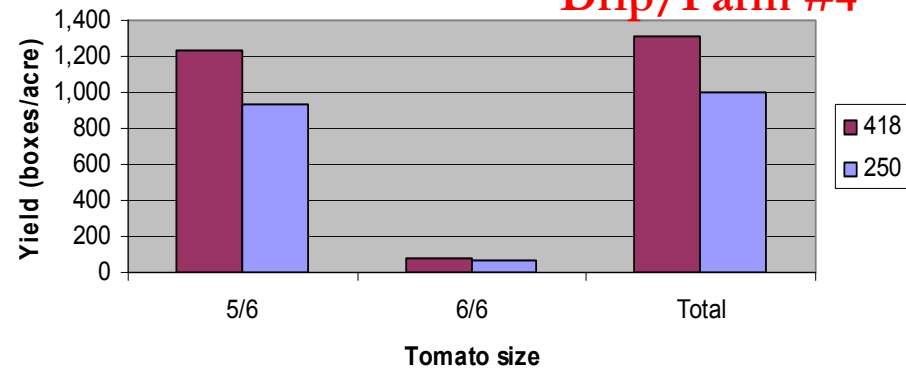
First Harvest (January 3, 2005)

**Farm #3**



First Harvest (January 3, 2005)

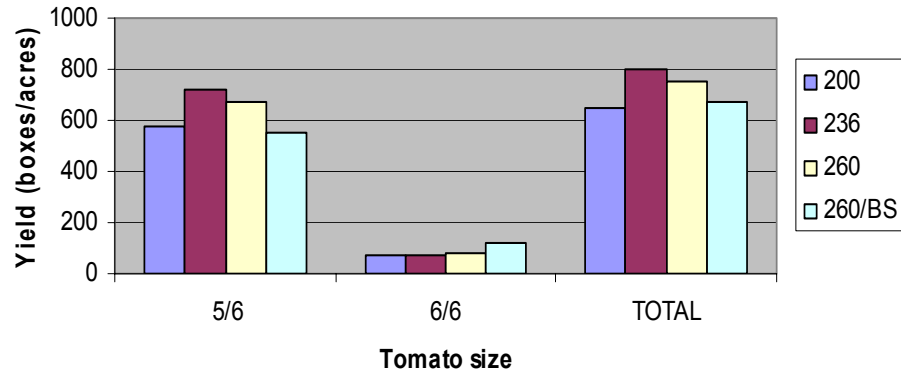
**Drip/Farm #4**



# First Harvest/Fall 2004

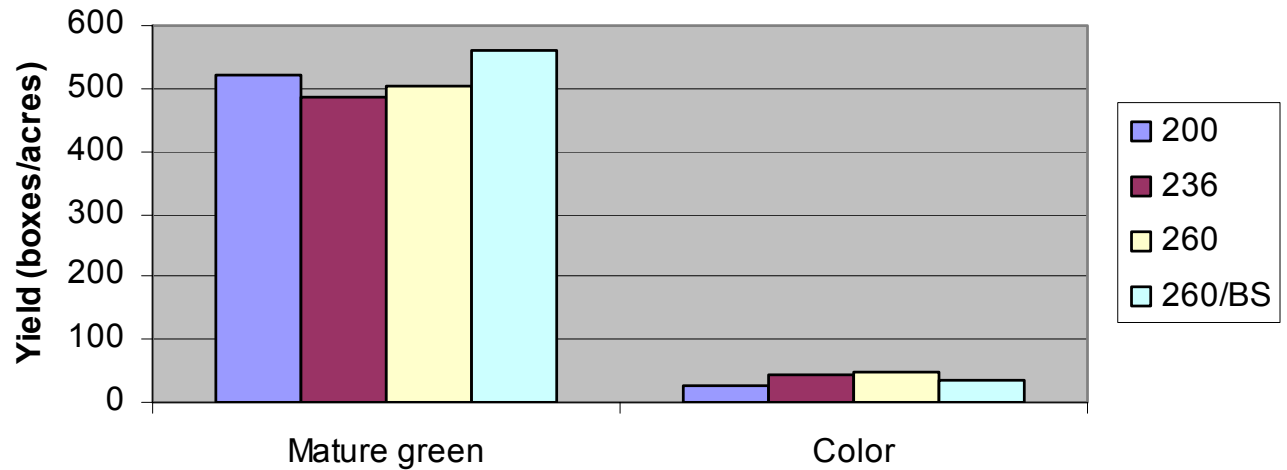
First Harvest (December 27, 2004)

Farm #1



Commercial Parkout First Harvest

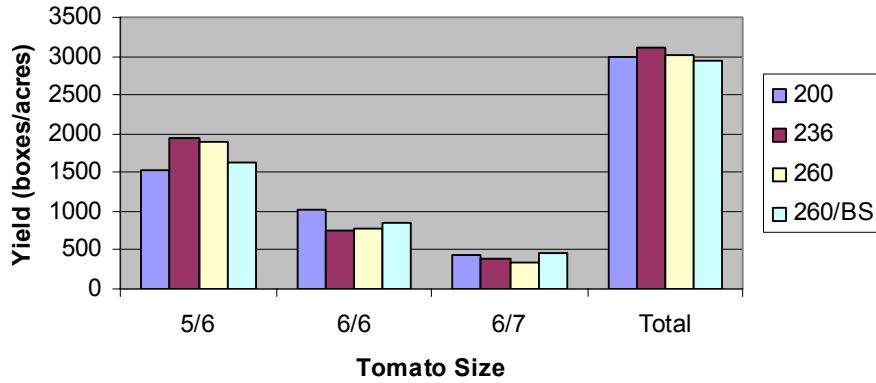
Farm #1



# Total Yields/Fall 2004

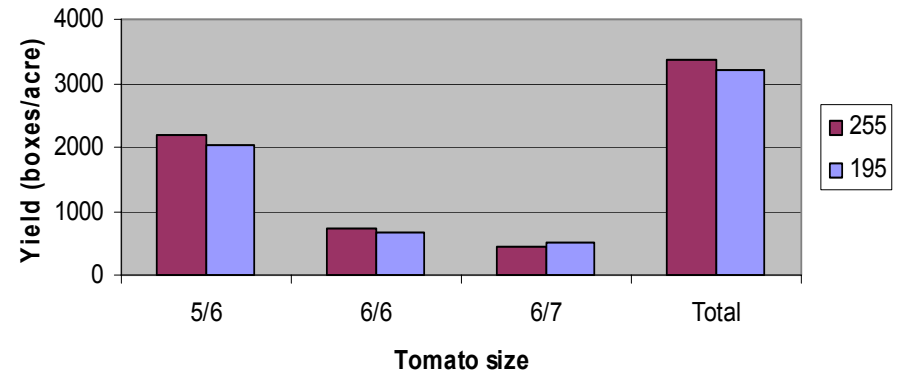
Total Harvest

**Farm #1**



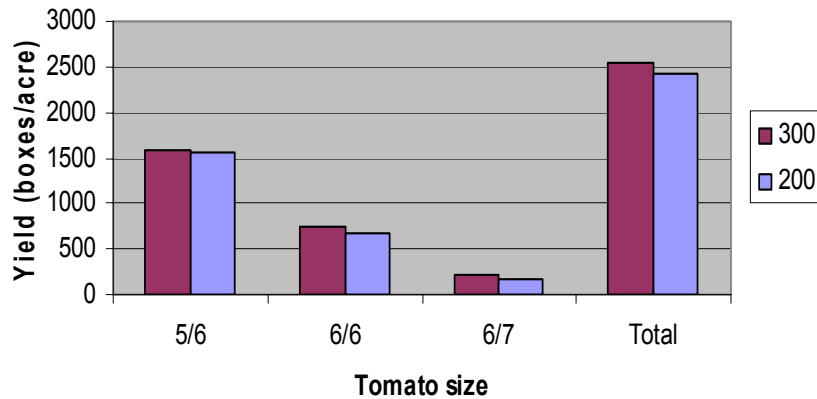
Total Harvest

**Farm #2**



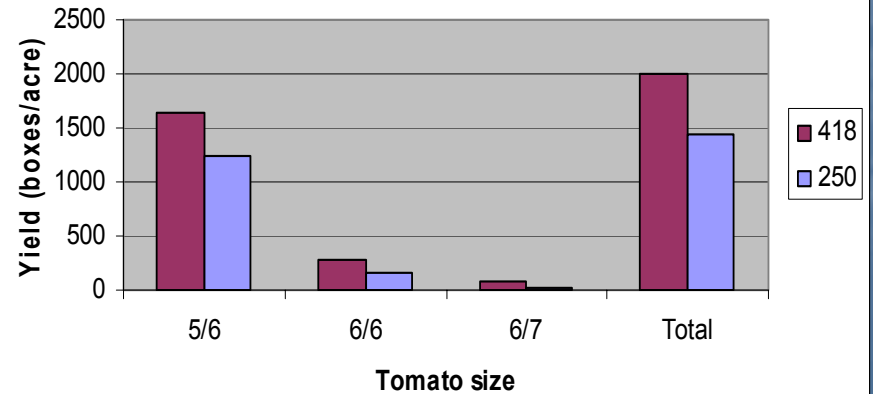
Total Harvest

**Farm #3**



Total Harvest

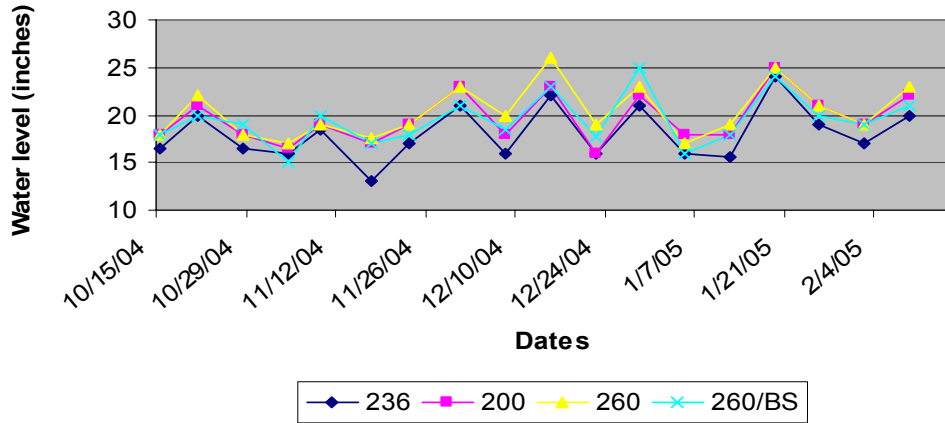
**Drip/Farm #4**



# Water Tables/Fall 2004

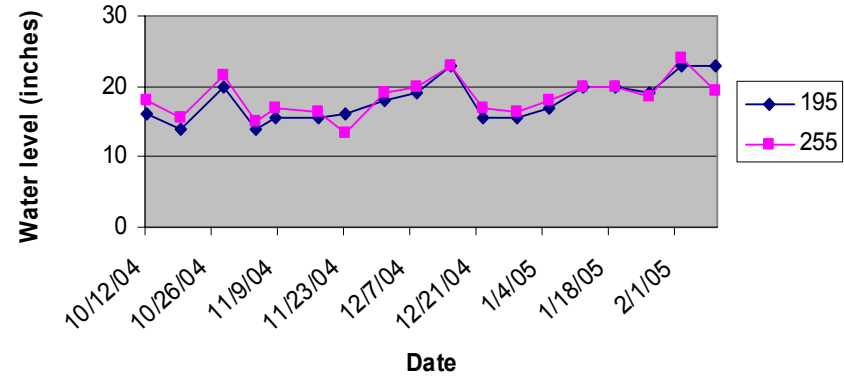
Water Tables

Farm #1



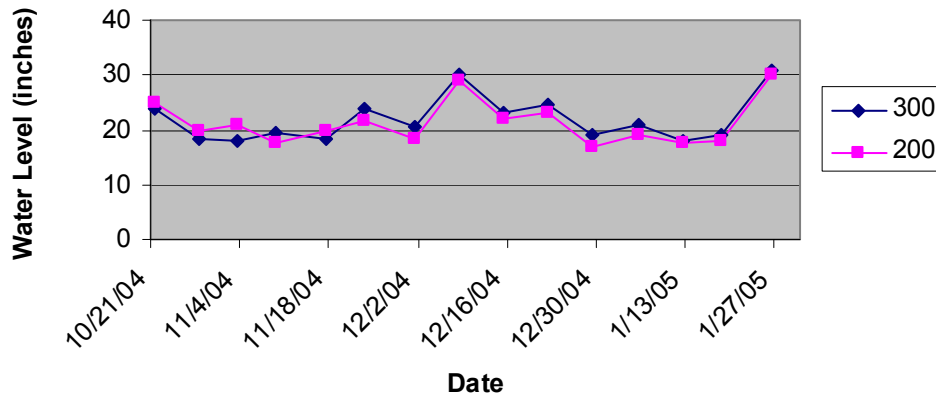
Water Tables

Farm #2



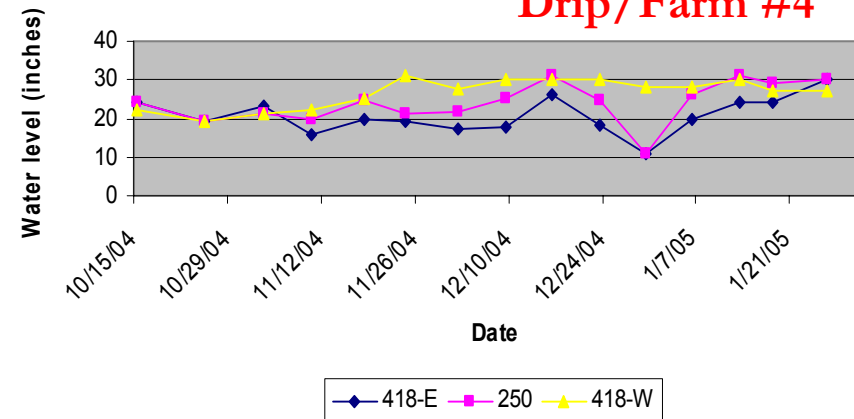
Water Table

Farm #3



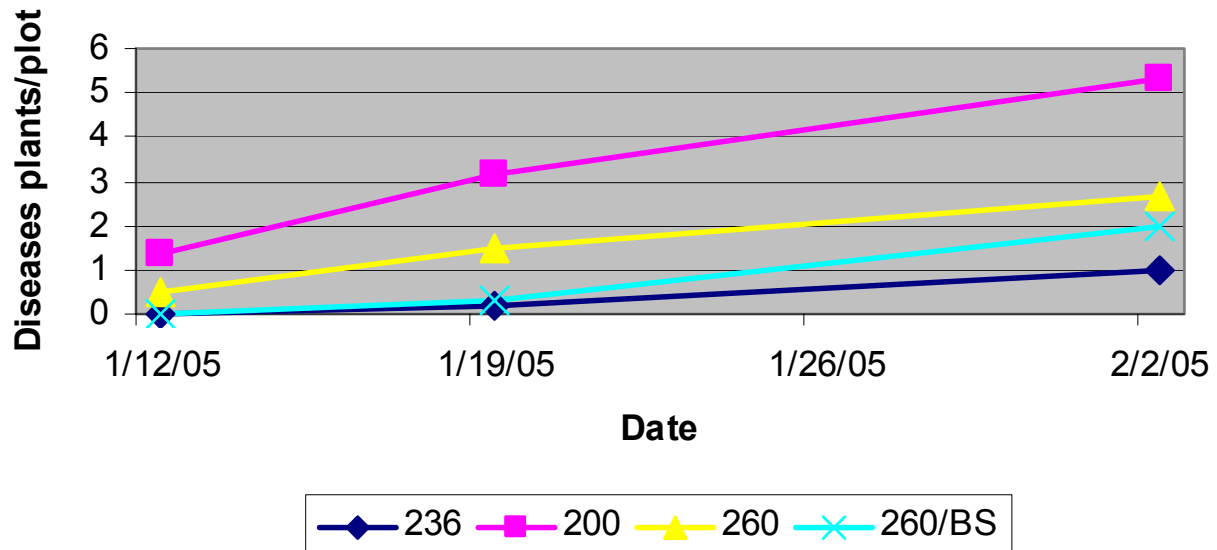
Water Tables

Drip/Farm #4





### Fusarium Crown Rot





**Farm # 5  
Drip Irrigation  
Fall, 2004**

**200 lb N/acre**

**300 lb N/acre**



**Farm # 5**  
**Drip Irrigation**  
**Fall, 2004**





# Spring Experiments

**Drip Irrigation**



**Seep Irrigation**



**Seep Irrigation**

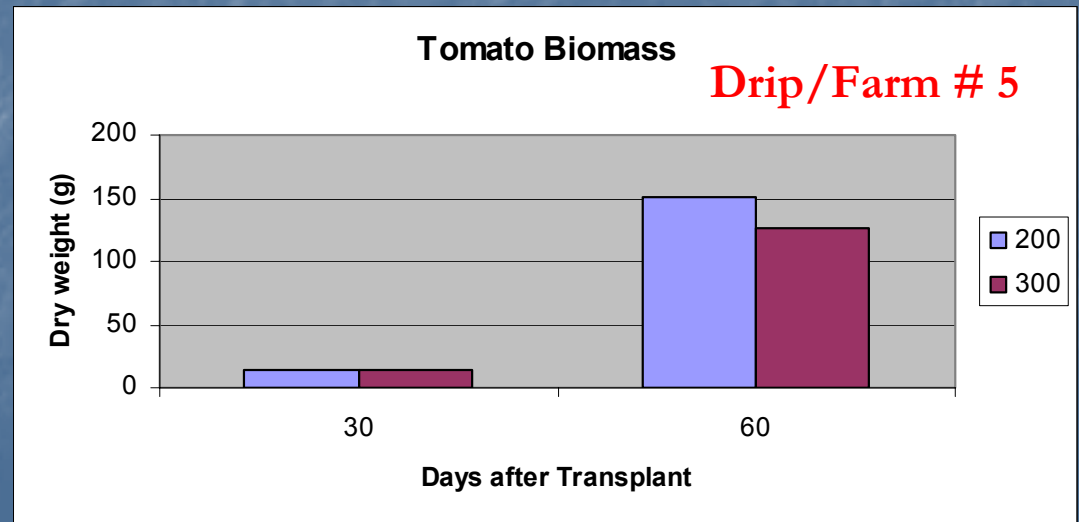
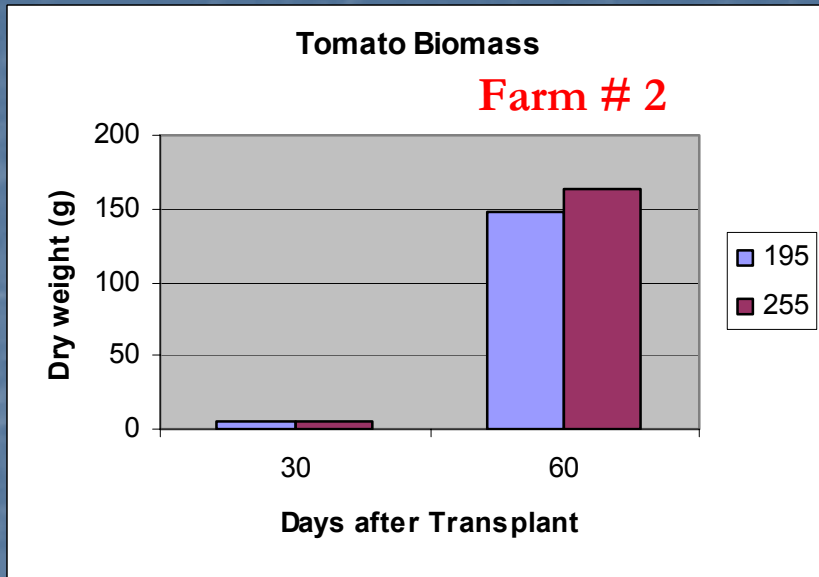


# Field History/Spring 2005

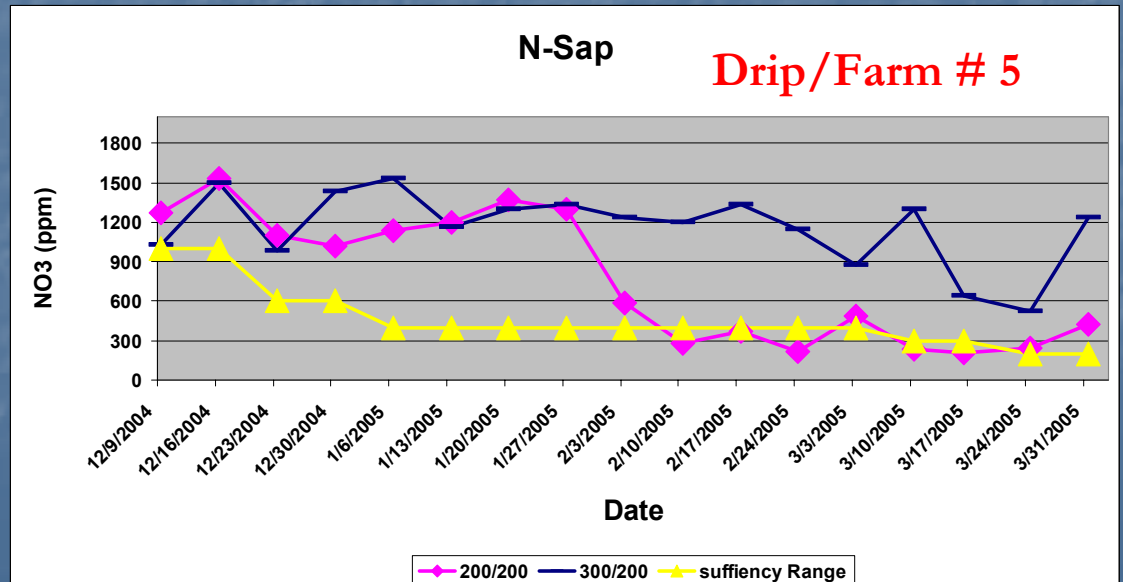
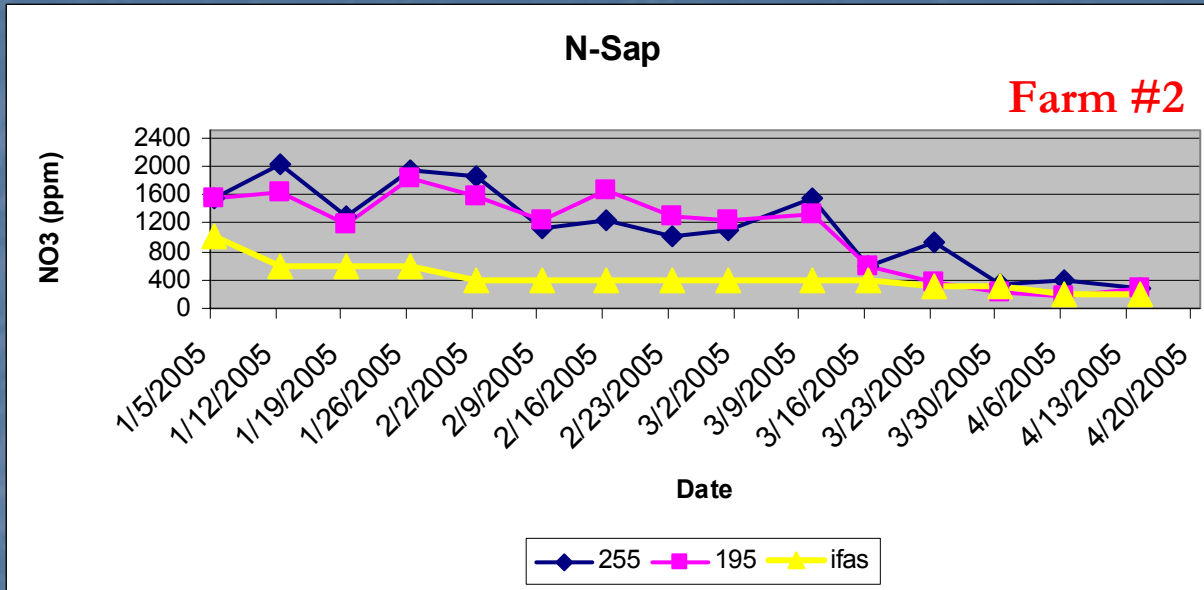
Field History	
Farm acreage	3,600
Irrigation	Seepage
Planting Date	Dec 3th 2004
Cell Size	200
Fumigation	M.B 150/acre (98:2)
Linear ft per acre	7,260
Plant population	4,271
Bed Heigth	8 in
Plant Spacing	20 in
Row run	North to South
Monitoring Wells	2
Harvest Date	
	1st 22-Mar-05
	2nd 5-Apr-05
	3rd 19-Apr-05

Field History	
Farm Acreage	5,000
Irrigation	Drip
Planting Date	22-Nov-04
Cell Size	Various
Fumigation	M.B
Linear ft per acre	8,712
Plant population	4,312
Bed Heigth	8 in
Plant Spacing	24 in
Row run	North to South
Monitoring Wells	2
Harvest Date	20 weeks
	1st 15-Mar-05
	2nd 29-Mar-05
	3rd 12-Apr-05

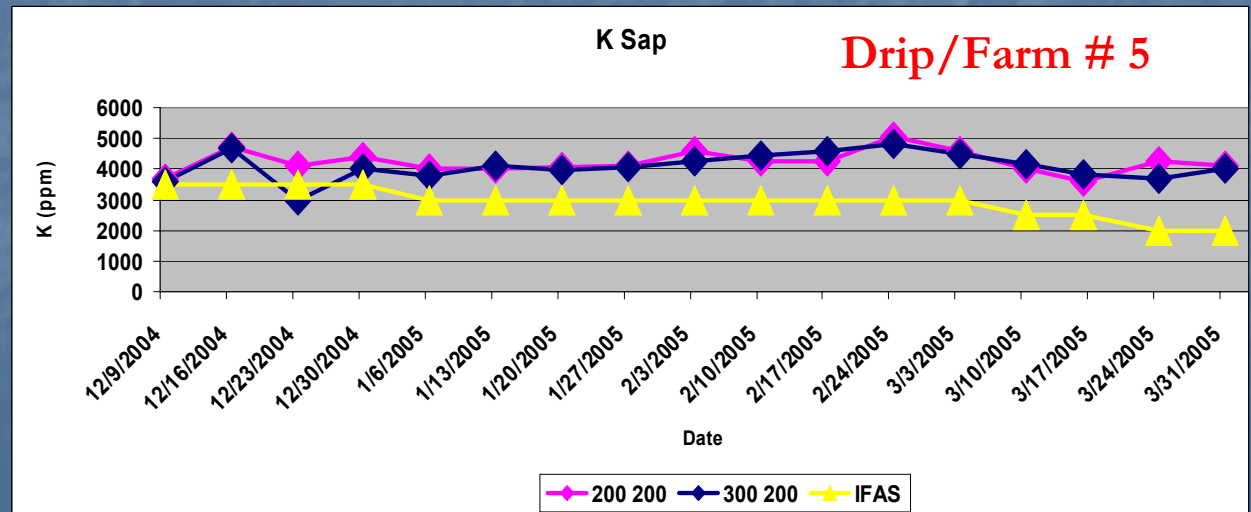
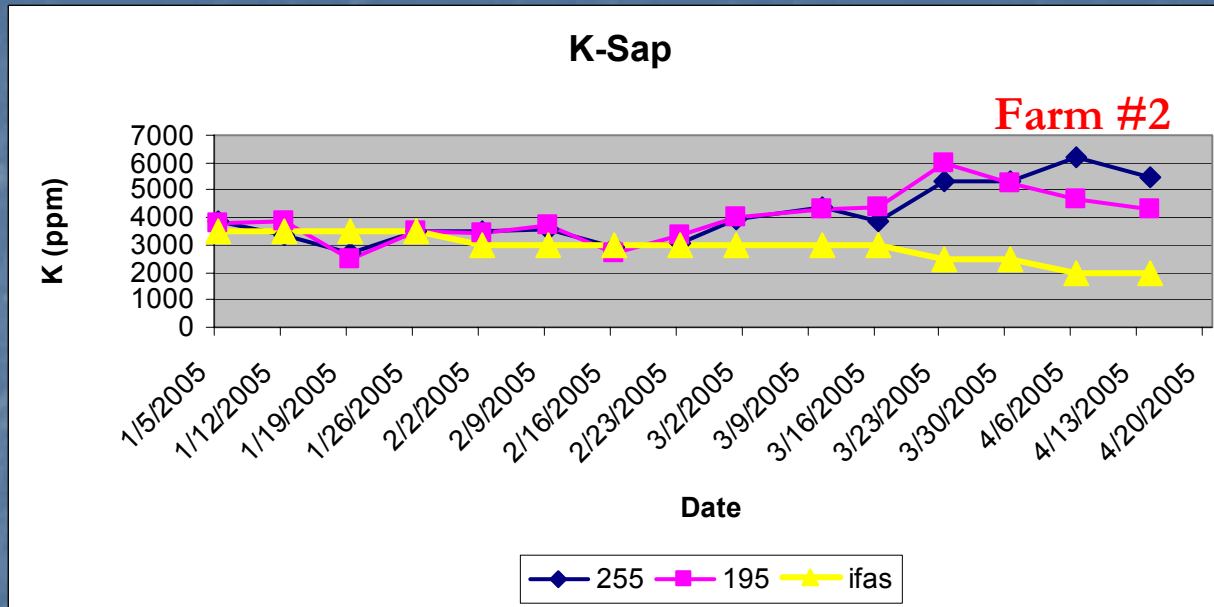
# Tomato Biomass/Spring 2005



# Nitrogen Sap/Spring 2005



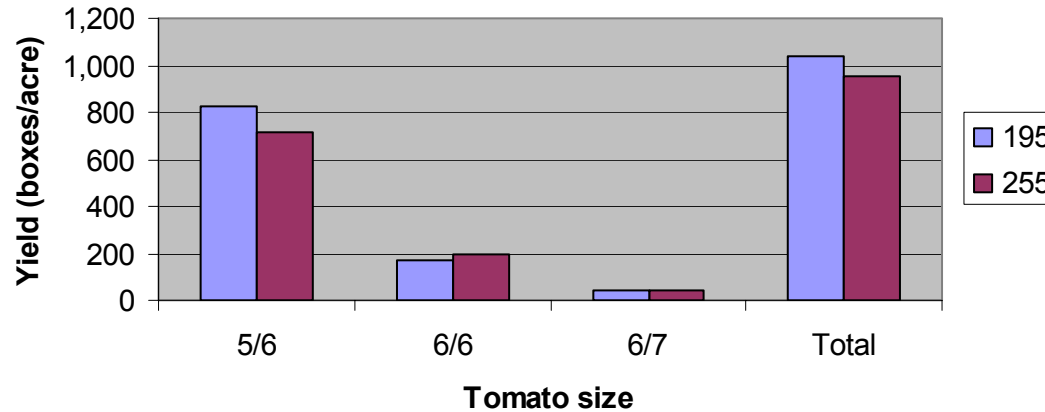
# Potassium Sap/Spring 2005



# First Harvest/Spring 2005

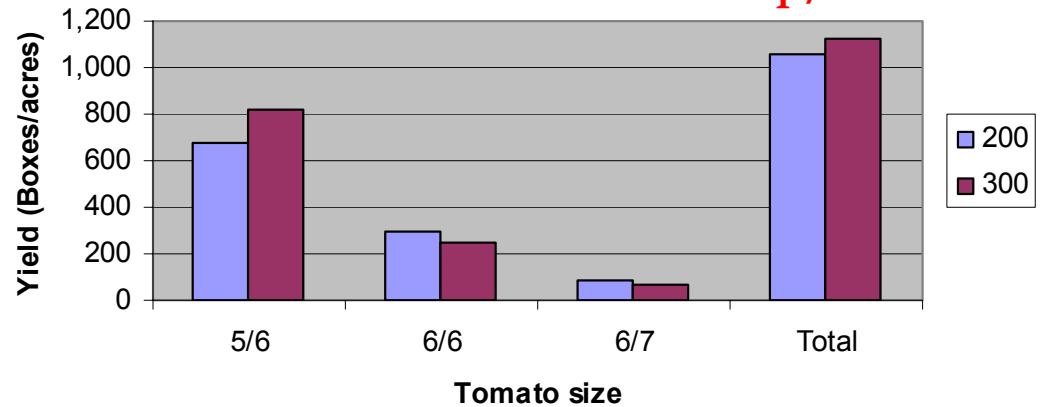
First Harvest (March 22, 2005)

Farm #2

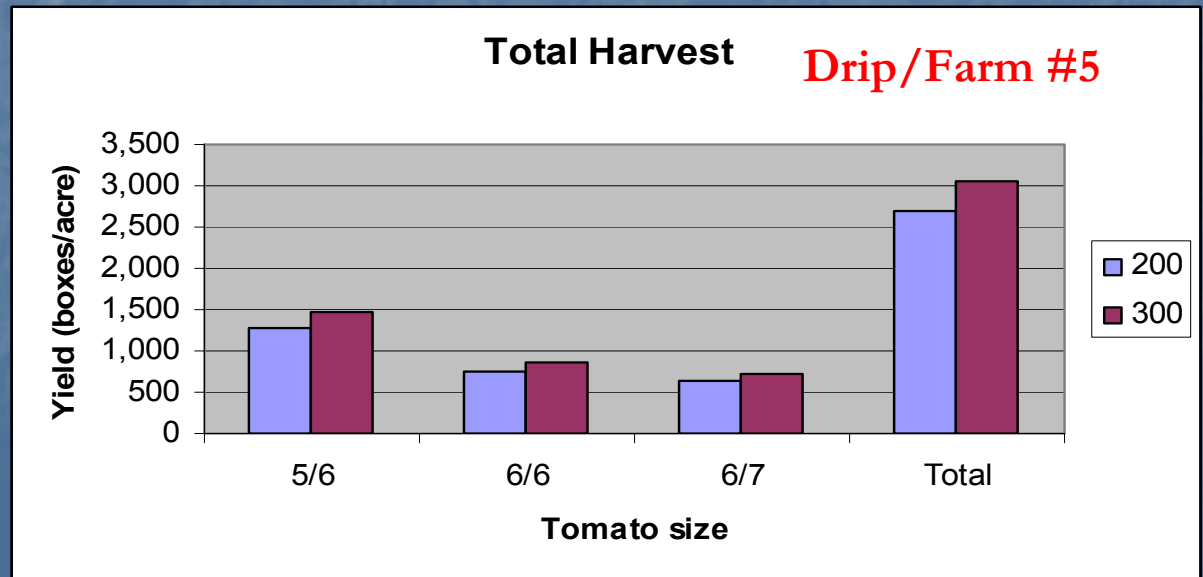
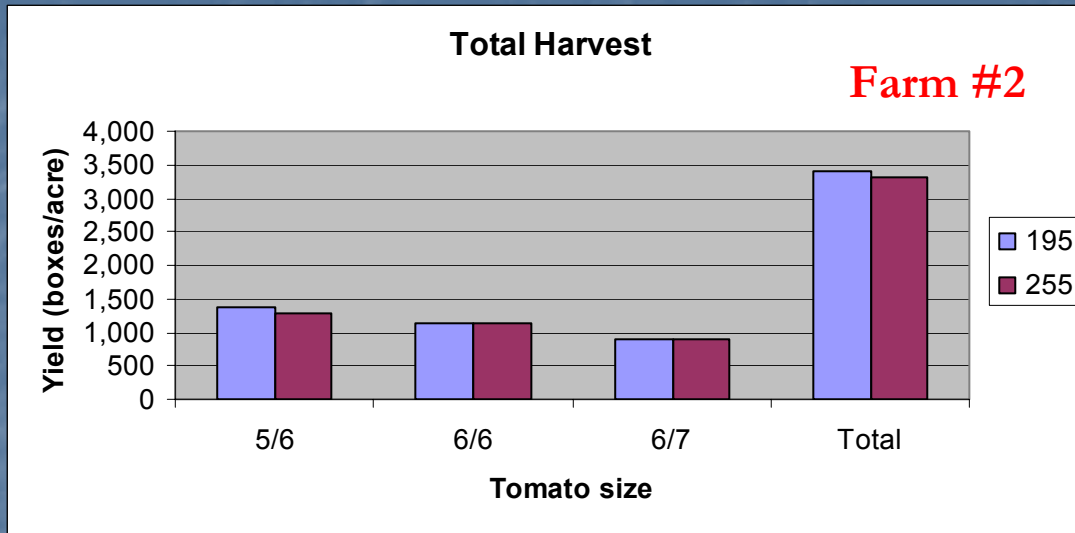


First Harvest (March 15, 2005)

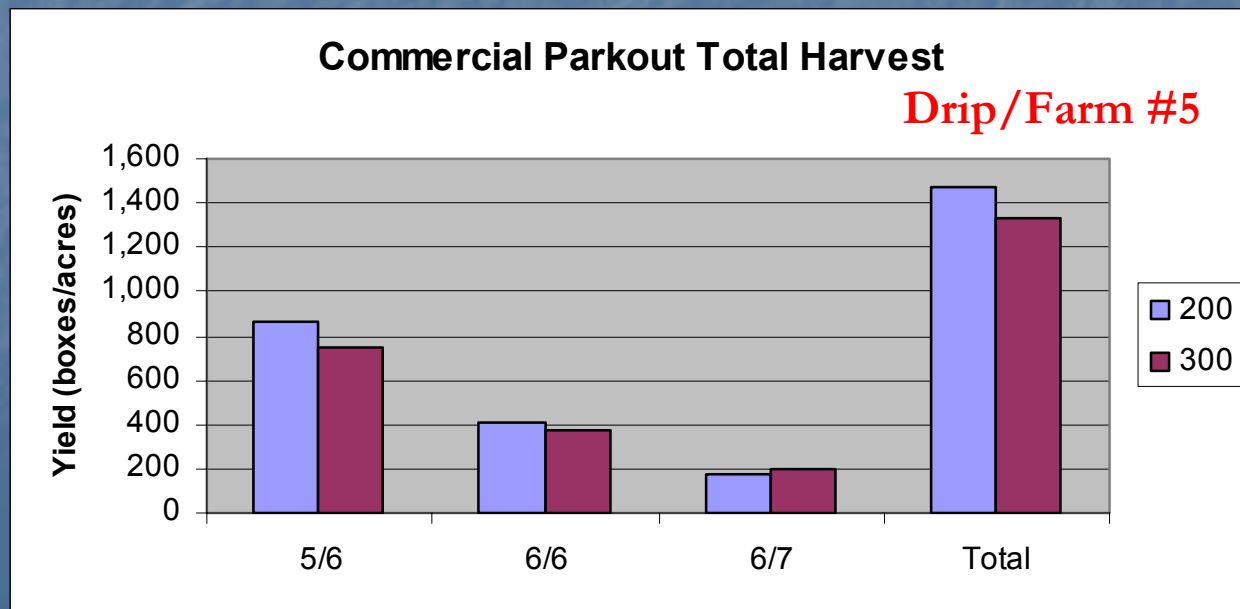
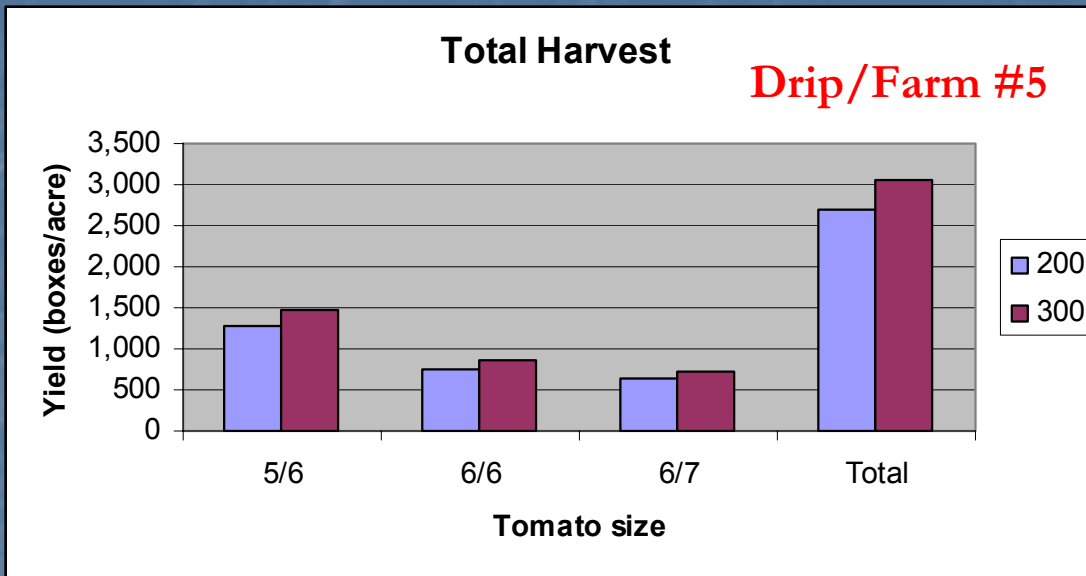
Drip/Farm #5



# Total Yields/Spring 2005

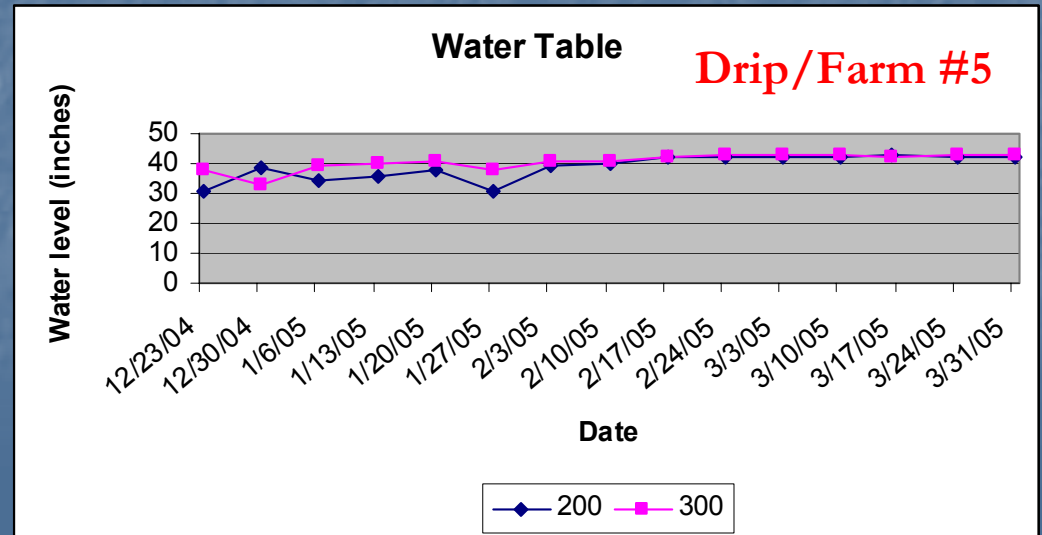
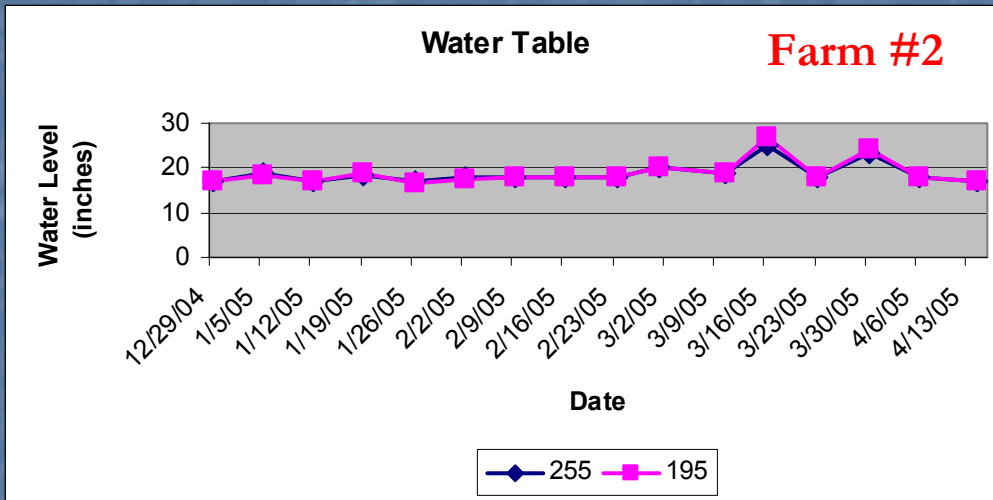


# Total Yields/Spring 2005





# Water Tables/Spring 2005



# Future Testing

